

Study the vocabulary in Lessons 3.3 and 3.4 well and read the examples showing how to use them and then fill in the gaps below with suitable words from the box.

A.

accuracy	analysis	approach	assessment	assumption	authority
categories	claim	controversy	correlation	deterrent	emphasis

1. With this instrument, almost perfect _____ and certainty have been attained.
2. That _____ she made is simply not true.
3. His statement against immigrants gave rise to _____ with the public.
4. This _____ is even more flawed than the first one we planned.
5. A _____ between smoking and lung cancer has been found.
6. She had no _____ to access any information of the clients.
7. The following table shows the _____ of housing systems in Britain.
8. The _____ of the data is presented in detail in the following chapter.
9. Our university has an _____ on collaborative learning and on research.
10. He started with the _____ that religion and morality are the same.

B.

evidence	exception	extract	ideology	implications	innovations
intuition	motivation	perspective	phenomena	policy	preferences
process	proposal	provision	abstract	accepted	complement

11. The _____ his lawyer gave was not convincing.
12. There is a 50 per cent discount on all our products with _____ of these ovens.
13. The research hypothesis is _____.
14. They made a _____ to supply poor families with water and electricity at a lower rate.
15. Getting high grades in the _____ of many students to study hard.
16. The interviewees stated their brand _____.
17. The issue is discussed from a historical _____.
18. It is most unlikely that this _____ of improvement will succeed.
19. When painting the kitchen cabinets, Anna picked a color that would _____ her floors.
20. He carried out further investigations and discovered many interesting _____ in that jungle.

C.

adapt	arise	conduct	characterise	clarify	concerned with
demonstrate	determine	discriminate	establish	exhibit	focus on

21. Some difficulties _____ when we neglect the pollution this system is causing.
 22. It is important to _____ which system is most suitable for our company.
 23. He needed to _____ to living in large cities, which was difficult for him.
 24. His work _____ excellent scholar research skills.
 25. Some examples are used to _____ the relationship between the two factors.
 26. Several studies _____ the various species of animals living in this region.
 27. It is important to _____ an interview with the technician to understand the problem.
 28. They intend to _____ a new company soon.
 29. Some teachers _____ between students, which is wrong.

D.

generate	held	identified	imply	interact	interpreted	manifest
overcome	propose	recognise	supplement	underwent	yield	confidence

30. The application of this teaching method is expected to _____ some substantial results.
 31. What do you _____ to do about the house?
 32. This can _____ that there is an error in the electrical system.
 33. She continues to _____ the same eagerness to learn as she did when she was younger.
 34. Another meeting was _____ the following day.
 35. Two suggestions were made to _____ the financial difficulties.
 36. Adolescents try on different social roles as they _____ with peer.
 37. He _____ seven surgeries in two years.
 38. Five causes of the problem were _____ and then addressed using modern solutions.
 39. We are building a bigger battery to store the energy we _____ from the river.

E.

currently	completely	reasonably	eventually	alternatively	
previously	retrospectively	considerably	substantially	medically	remotely

40. They were paid _____ for the last seven months.
 41. Although Kuwait is a small countries, it is _____ larger than Bahrain.
 42. We _____ have no solution to this problem but we are working on it.
 43. The two factors may be _____ connected, but not directly.
 44. He tried various metals in his invention and _____ found a suitable one.
 45. Students can submit a hard copy or _____ send it as an attachment via email.
 46. Dishes in this restaurant are _____ priced. I like eating here.

F.

strategy	substitute	technique	validity	valid	approximately	high
Industry	probability	sequence	strength	strong	evidence	height

47. The main _____ in this country is sugar growing and manufacturing.
48. A considerable progress has been made in the _____ of detecting blood pressure.
49. The new advertisement _____ really helped to boost production.
50. I was positive all she did was _____ a different one for each letter in the alphabet.
51. The _____ of fire increases in abandoned places.
52. The mountain ridges vary in _____ up to 4000 ft.
53. There was not enough empirical _____ to prove that his medicine is safe.
54. What is the _____ of this building?
55. _____ 70 per cent of the participants expressed their willingness to buy one.
56. The gift voucher was not _____ any longer, but I still kept it.
57. There is a _____ connection between weight and diabetes.

G.

compliment	economy	motivation	principal	principle	subjective
specific	practical	exclusively	analytically	effective	unreliable

58. The _____ was affected by the establishment of a land tax.
59. The basic _____ was that those who worked hard would be rewarded.
60. The _____ part of the city lies between these two streams, with its great plaza in the centre.
61. Standardized testing is an _____ way to measure students' intelligence and cognitive ability.
62. Perhaps you need some _____ to do what you should.
63. Did something _____ happen that made him feel down?
64. They involved students in _____ activities to gain first-hand experience.
65. You can use this lab _____ for programming assignments and projects.

Plus the pair of opposites on p.169 and list of adverbs of time, degree and manner on p. 177.

****See answers below.

1. With this instrument, almost perfect **accuracy** and certainty have been attained.
2. That **claim** she made is simply not true.
3. His statement against immigrants gave rise to **controversy** with the public.
4. This **approach** is even more flawed than the first one we planned.
5. A **correlation** between smoking and lung cancer has been found.
6. She had no **authority** to access any information of the clients.
7. The following table shows the **categories** of housing systems in Britain.
8. The **analysis** of the data is presented in detail in the following chapter.
9. Our university has an **emphasis** on collaborative learning and on research.
10. He started with the **assumption** that religion and morality are the same.

11. The **evidence** his lawyer gave was not convincing.
12. There is a 50 per cent discount on all our products with **exception** of these ovens.
13. The research hypothesis is **accepted**.
14. They made a **provision** to supply poor families with water and electricity at a lower rate.
15. Getting high grades in the **motivation** of many students to study hard.
16. The interviewees stated their brand **preferences**.
17. The issue is discussed from a historical **perspective**.
18. It is most unlikely that this **process** of improvement will succeed.
19. When painting the kitchen cabinets, Anna picked a color that would **complement** her floors.
20. He carried out further investigations and discovered many interesting **phenomena** in that jungle.

21. Some difficulties **arise** when we neglect the pollution this system is causing.
22. It is important to **determine** which system is most suitable for our company.
23. He needed to **adapt** to living in large cities, which was difficult for him.
24. His work **exhibit** excellent scholar research skills.
25. Some examples are used to **clarify** the relationship between the two factors.
26. Several studies **focus on** the various species of animals living in this region.
27. It is important to **conduct** an interview with the technician to understand the problem.
28. They intend to **establish** a new company soon.
29. Some teachers **discriminate** between students, which is wrong.

30. The application of this teaching method is expected to **yield** some substantial results.
31. What do you **propose** to do about the house?
32. This can **imply** that there is an error in the electrical system.
33. She continues to **manifest** the same eagerness to learn as she did when she was younger.
34. Another meeting was **held** the following day.
35. Two suggestions were made to **overcome** the financial difficulties.
36. Adolescents try on different social roles as they **interact** with peer.
37. He **underwent** seven surgeries in two years.
38. Five causes of the problem were **identified** and then addressed using modern solutions.
39. We are building a bigger battery to store the energy we **generate** from the river.

40. They were paid **retrospectively** for the last seven months.

41. Although Kuwait is a small countries, it is **considerably** larger than Bahrain.
42. We **currently** have no solution to this problem but we are working on it.
43. The two factors may be **remotely** connected, but not directly.
44. He tried various metals in his invention and **eventually** found a suitable one.
45. Students can submit a hard copy or **alternatively** send it as an attachment via email.
46. Dishes in this restaurant are **reasonably** priced. I like eating here.

47. The main **industry** in this country is sugar growing and manufacturing.
48. A considerable progress has been made in the **technique** of detecting blood pressure.
49. The new advertisement **strategy** really helped to boost production.
50. I was positive all she did was **substitute** a different one for each letter in the alphabet.
51. The **probability** of fire increases in abandoned places.
52. The mountain ridges vary in **height** up to 4000 ft.
53. There was not enough empirical **evidence** to prove that his medicine is safe.
54. What is the **height** of this building?
55. **Approximately** 70 per cent of the participants expressed their willingness to buy one.
56. The gift voucher was not **valid** any longer, but I still kept it.
57. There is a **strong** connection between weight and diabetes.

58. The **economy** was affected by the establishment of a land tax.
59. The basic **principle** was that those who worked hard would be rewarded.
60. The **principal** part of the city lies between these two streams, with its great plaza in the centre.
61. Standardized testing is an **unreliable** way to measure students' intelligence and cognitive ability.
62. Perhaps you need some **motivation** to do what you should.
63. Did something **specific** happen that made him feel down?
64. They involved students in **practical** activities to gain first-hand experience.
65. You can use this lab **exclusively** for programming assignments and projects.